Maryland's largest community support program for the deinstitutionalized mentally ill, established in collaboration with the Department of Psychiatry of Sinai Hospital.

PEP seeks your assistance in collecting exceptional works of art, painting, sculpture, and craft by persons who have, or have had mental illness. It is our intention to establish a dynamic, national museum center for the exhibition of fine works which express the complexity, power, and beauty of the human spirit.

The art work of many talented individuals with histories of mental illness has too often failed to gain the support and recognition it merits. In addition to evolving a large, quality, nonsaleable permanent museum collection through donations, PEP needs help in identifying especially talented artists whose works warrant exhibition in the gallery component. The greater percentage of gallery art sales will go directly to the artist and the rest to help us assist other artists with mental illness to continue their craft.

Initial inquiry should be made by sending photographs of specific pieces. All work will be juried by the PEP Art Advisory Committee for possible inclusion into the museum and/or gallery. Please provide brief biographical information on the artist when possible. Confidentiality wishes will be respected.

PEP Art Museum/Gallery
Advisory Committee:
Robert P. Bergman, Director,
The Walters Art Gallery
Leroy Hoffberger, Art Collector
John B. Imboden, M.D.,
Chief of Psychiatry, Sinai Hospital
Samuel Keith, M.D., Chief,
Schizophrenia Research Branch,
NIMH
Fred Lazarus, President,
Maryland Institute College of Art
Karl Metzler, Art Therapist
Amalie Rothschild, Artist

Direct all photographs and questions to:
Rebecca Alban Puharich,
Development Director
People Encouraging People, Inc.
The Northwest Plaza
5708 Wabash Avenue
Baltimore, MD 21215
Phone: (301) 764-8560 ext. 25
or (301) 764-1063

PEP, Inc., is a nonprofit charitable organization. All contributions are tax deductible.
In December 1969, the first issue of the *Schizophrenia Bulletin* was issued on an experimental basis. Its appearance was followed over the next 4 years by 10 additional experimental issues. On September 25, 1974, permission was granted by the Office of Management and Budget for the *Bulletin* to be established as a regular quarterly publication. The Secretary of Health and Human Services has determined that the publication of this periodical is necessary in the transaction of the public business required by law of this Department. Use of funds for printing this periodical has been approved by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget through September 30, 1987.

The subscription price, covering four issues per year, is $16.00 domestic and $20.00 foreign. The single copy price is $4.75 domestic and $5.94 foreign. This price was in effect at time of printing. Prices are subject to change. We urge those intending to subscribe or renew to complete the subscription order form (see below) as soon as possible. Your check or money order should be made payable and mailed, together with your order form, to the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

Notices of change of address and complaints about nonreceipt of issues should be sent to the Superintendent of Documents, Service Section, Stop SSOS, Washington, DC 20402, and should include the old address, preferably a mailing label, as well as the new address.
Instructions to Authors

Submissions to the Schizophrenia Bulletin should be sent to:

Samuel J. Keith, M.D.
Chief, Schizophrenia Research Branch
National Institute of Mental Health
5600 Fishers Lane, Rm. 10C-06
Rockville, MD 20857

The editors will consider critical reviews of the literature, articles reporting original observations in laboratory or clinical research, short reports of preliminary or negative research results, theoretical dissertations and other essays, first person accounts by patients or family members, and letters to the editor. News items describing research and training programs or reporting professional activities in schizophrenia are also welcome. Photographs of art done by current or former mental hospital patients may be submitted for possible reproduction on the cover of the Bulletin; the artist must be willing to grant permission for publication of his work, but his anonymity will be preserved if he so wishes.

All materials published in the Schizophrenia Bulletin are in the public domain unless otherwise noted.

Preparation of Manuscript

Text and Tables: Type the manuscript (double space) on one side of the page, and submit in quadruplicate—one copy an original and the other three photocopies. In typing, do not split a paragraph from one page to another, even if a large amount of blank space is left at the end of the last full paragraph on a page. Present each table on a separate sheet. Note the table number in the text immediately after the paragraph in which it is described.

Abstract: Provide a brief abstract of the manuscript. The abstract should not exceed 175 words in length.

Illustrations: Submit one copy of each chart, graph, or other illustration in reproducible form (either original drawings in black india ink or glossy prints). Refer to all illustrative materials as text figures. Type the figure number and legend for each on a separate sheet.

References: Include a list of all articles and books cited in the text. Arrange alphabetically by major author. When referring to these sources in the text, place the authors' names and the date of publication in parentheses immediately after the idea referenced. (If authors' names are used in the same sentence, place only the date of publication in parentheses.) Provide page numbers for all quotes. Spell out all journal titles. Bibliographic style should follow that used in articles in this issue.

Footnotes: Use footnotes to clarify textual material, and indicate them by superior figures in the text. Insert footnotes as separate paragraphs immediately following the paragraphs in which they are mentioned.

Author Identification: Include your own and each author's official title and academic degrees. Specify the address to which reprints should be sent.
In This Issue

Detailed Table of Contents ........................................... i

At Issue ................................................................. 215

The Disorder of Consciousness in Schizophrenia—
 R. Anscombe ............................................................... 241

The Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale (PANSS) for
Schizophrenia—S.R. Kay, A. Fiszbein, and
L.A. Opler ................................................................. 261

Prognostic Scale for Chronic Schizophrenia—W.S. Fenton and
T.H. McGlashan ........................................................... 277

Prospective Study of Course of Illness in Schizophrenia
Part I. Outcome at 1 Year—A. Pietzcker and W. Gaebel........... 287
Part II. Prediction of Outcome—W. Gaebel and
A. Pietzcker ................................................................. 299
Part III. Treatment and Outcome—W. Gaebel and
A. Pietzcker ................................................................. 307

Animal Models for Schizophrenia: The Hippocampally Lesioned
Animal—N.A. Schmajuk .................................................. 317

First Person Account: A Pessimist's Progress—
T. Woodman ............................................................... 329

NIMH Activities: Schizophrenia-Related Grants—
Fiscal Year 1984 .......................................................... 333